

htaccess

```
##
# @version $Id: htaccess.txt 10492 2008-07-02 06:38:28Z ircmaxell $
# @package Joomla
# @copyright Copyright (C) 2005 - 2008 Open Source Matters. All rights reserved.
# @license http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/gpl.html GNU/GPL
# Joomla! is Free Software
##

#####
# READ THIS COMPLETELY IF YOU CHOOSE TO USE THIS FILE
#
# The line just below this section: 'Options +FollowSymLinks' may cause problems
# with some server configurations. It is required for use of mod_rewrite, but may already
# be set by your server administrator in a way that disallows changing it in
# your .htaccess file. If using it causes your server to error out, comment it out (add # to
# beginning of line), reload your site in your browser and test your self url's. If they work,
# it has been set by your server administrator and you do not need it set here.
#
#####

SetEnv REGISTER_GLOBALS 0

SetEnv ZEND_OPTIMIZER 1

SetEnv MAGIC_QUOTES 0

SetEnv PHP_VER 5

## Can be commented out if causes errors, see notes above.
Options +FollowSymLinks

#
# mod_rewrite in use

RewriteEngine On
RewriteCond %{HTTP_HOST} !^www.
RewriteRule ^(.*)$ http://www.%{HTTP_HOST}/$1 [R=301,L]

##### Begin - Rewrite rules to block out some common exploits
## If you experience problems on your site block out the operations listed below
## This attempts to block the most common type of exploit `attempts` to Joomla!
#
# Block out any script trying to set a mosConfig value through the URL
RewriteCond %{QUERY_STRING} mosConfig_[a-zA-Z_]{1,21}(=|\%3D) [OR]
# Block out any script trying to base64_encode crap to send via URL
RewriteCond %{QUERY_STRING} base64_encode.*\(.*\) [OR]
# Block out any script that includes a <script> tag in URL
RewriteCond %{QUERY_STRING} (\<|\%3C).*script.*(\>|\%3E) [NC,OR]

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# Block out any script trying to set a PHP GLOBALS variable via URL
RewriteCond %{QUERY_STRING} GLOBALS(=|\\|%0-9A-Z){0,2} [OR]
# Block out any script trying to modify a _REQUEST variable via URL
RewriteCond %{QUERY_STRING} _REQUEST(=|\\|%0-9A-Z){0,2}
# Send all blocked request to homepage with 403 Forbidden error!
RewriteRule ^(.*)$ index.php [F,L]
#
##### End - Rewrite rules to block out some common exploits

# Uncomment following line if your webserver's URL
# is not directly related to physical file paths.
# Update Your Joomla! Directory (just / for root)

# RewriteBase /

##### Begin - Joomla! core SEF Section
#
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} !^/index.php
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_URI} (/\.php|\.html|\.htm|\.feed|\.pdf|\.raw|/[\^.]*)$ [NC]
RewriteRule (.*) index.php
RewriteRule .* - [E=HTTP_AUTHORIZATION:%{HTTP:Authorization},L]
#
##### End - Joomla! core SEF Section

<IfModule mod_headers.c>
# Mise en cache des images et autres fichier statiques pour un mois
<FilesMatch "(.ico|jpe?g|png|gif|swf|flv|css|js|gz|pdf)$">
Header set Cache-Control "max-age=2592000"
</FilesMatch>

# Mise en cache du html et xml pour 12 heures
<filesMatch "(.html|htm|xml)$">
Header set Cache-Control "max-age=43200"
</filesMatch>

# Désactive la mise en cache pour les fichier PHP et CGI
<FilesMatch "(.php|cgi)$">
Header unset Cache-Control
</FilesMatch>
</IfModule>

# Compression

# Activer le filtre

SetOutputFilter DEFLATE
```

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Certains navigateurs ont des problèmes avec gzip, c'est pourquoi nous faisons des exceptions

```
BrowserMatch ^Mozilla/4 gzip-only-text/html
```

```
BrowserMatch ^Mozilla/4\.0[678] no-gzip
```

```
BrowserMatch \bMSIE !no-gzip !gzip-only-text/html
```

Les images n'ont pas besoin d'être compressées puisqu'elles le sont déjà (jpg, gif...)

```
SetEnvIfNoCase Request_URI \.(?:gif|jpe?g|png)$ no-gzip dont-vary
```

Pour les proxy

```
Header append Vary User-Agent env=!dont-vary
```

#Désactivation des Etag

```
Header unset ETag
```

```
FileETag None
```